

Materials imputation with artificial intelligence

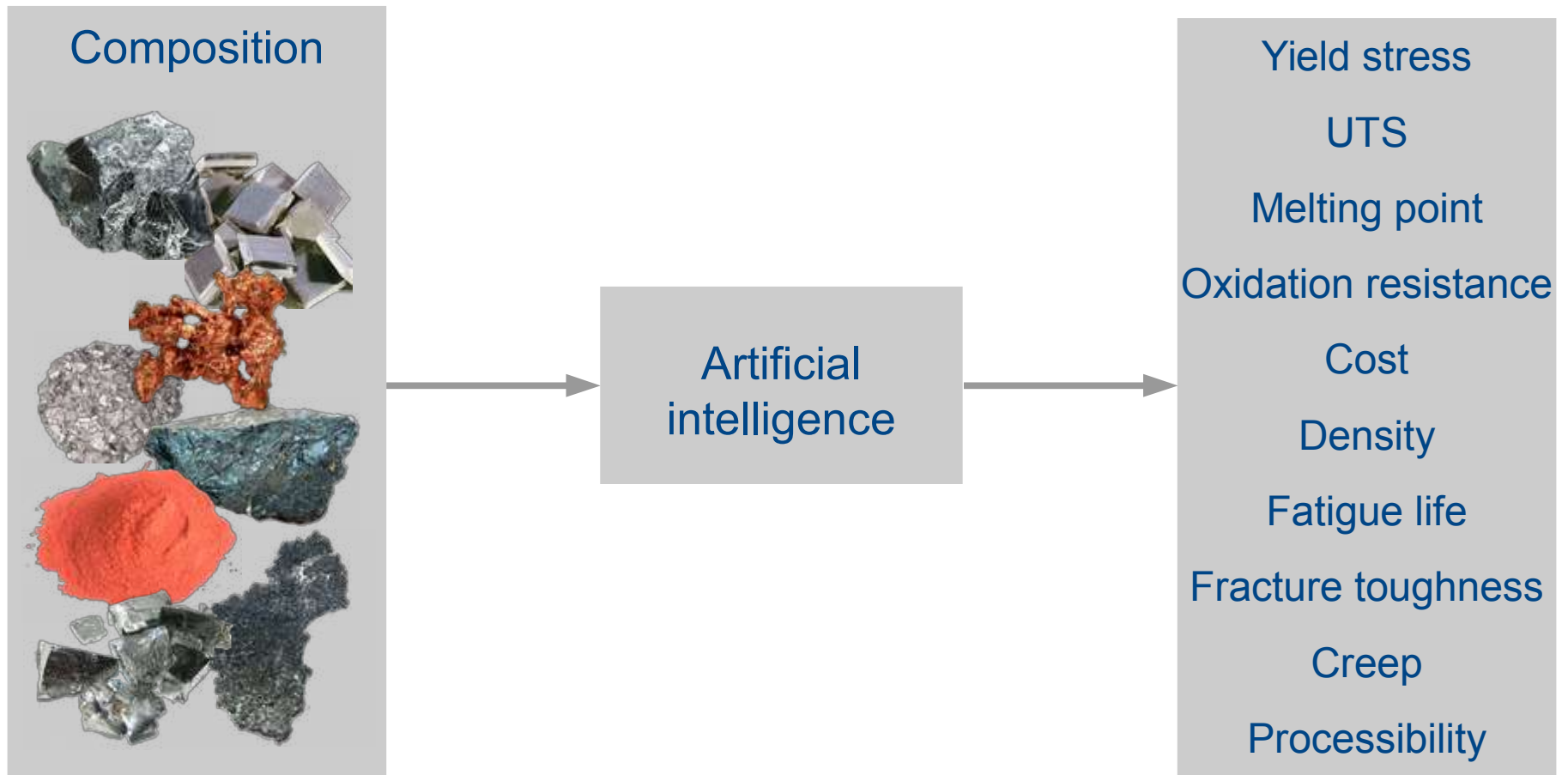
Gareth Conduit

Alfie Ireland

Hauke Neitzel

TCM Group, Department of Physics

Artificial intelligence



Artificial intelligence

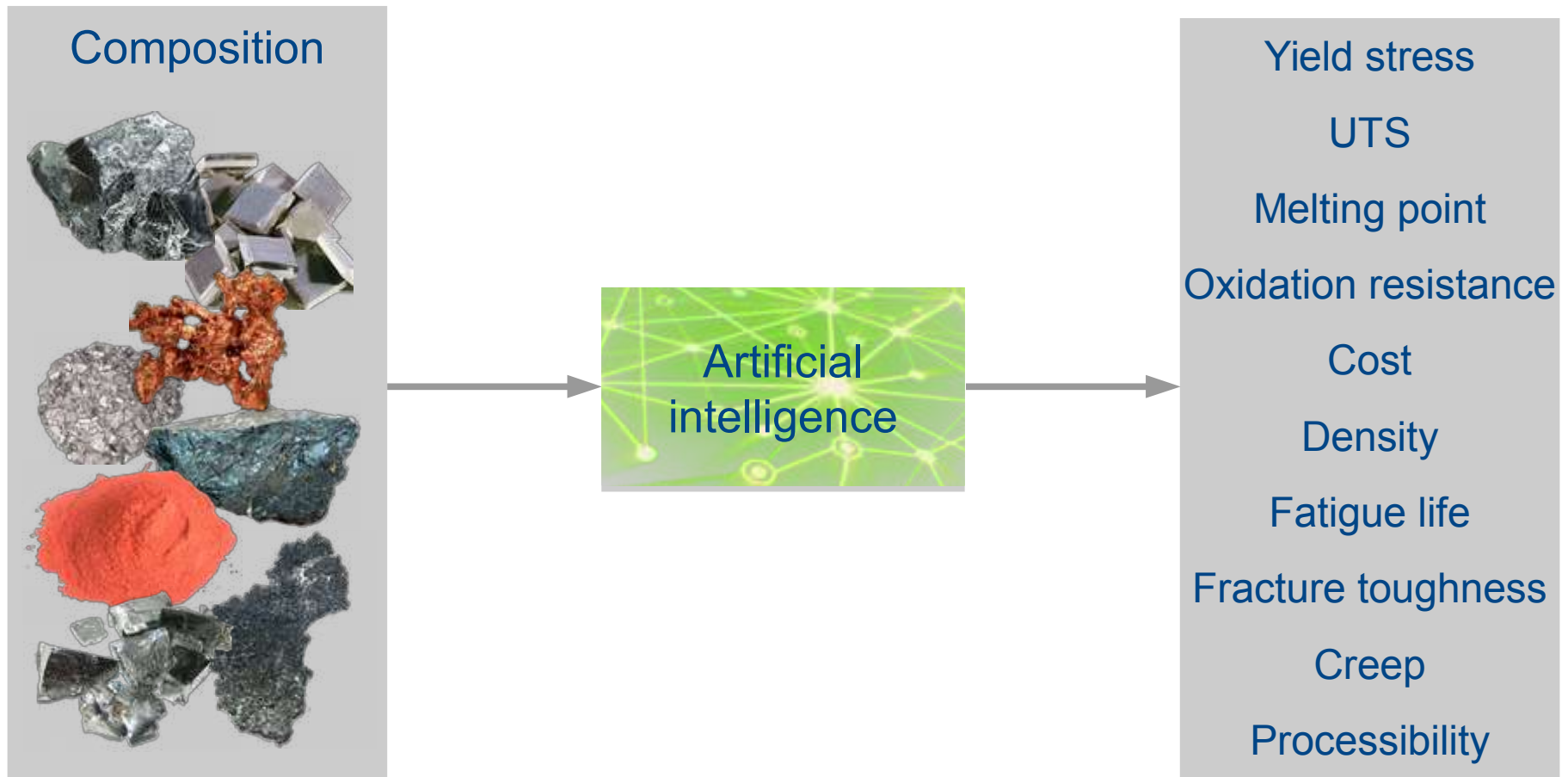


Artificial intelligence



- 293928764790904
021364010360202
636584978508183
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488685276110991
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394046703960391
597692868112392
376412439487341
366524472773781
144219810326610
805556069526643
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- Yield stress
UTS
Melting point
Oxidation resistance
Cost
Density
Fatigue life
Fracture toughness
Creep
Processibility

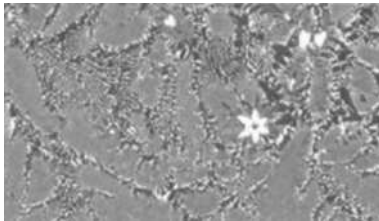
Artificial intelligence



Alloys discovered

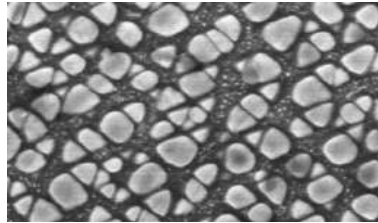
Cr-Cr₂Ta alloys

Intermetallics, 48, 62



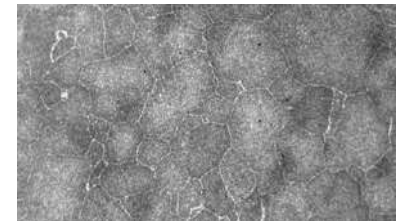
Combustor alloy

GB1408536



RR1000 grain growth

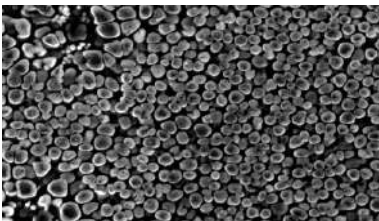
Acta Materialia, 61, 3378



Ni disc alloy

EP14157622

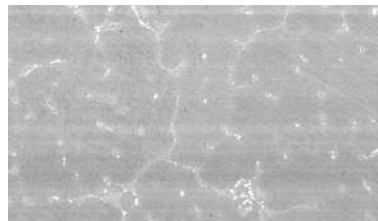
US 2013/0052077 A2



Mo-Hf forging alloy

EP14161255

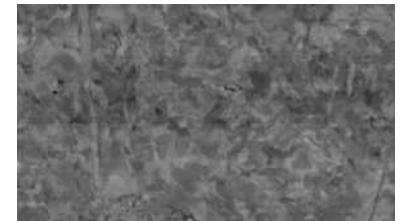
US 2014/223465



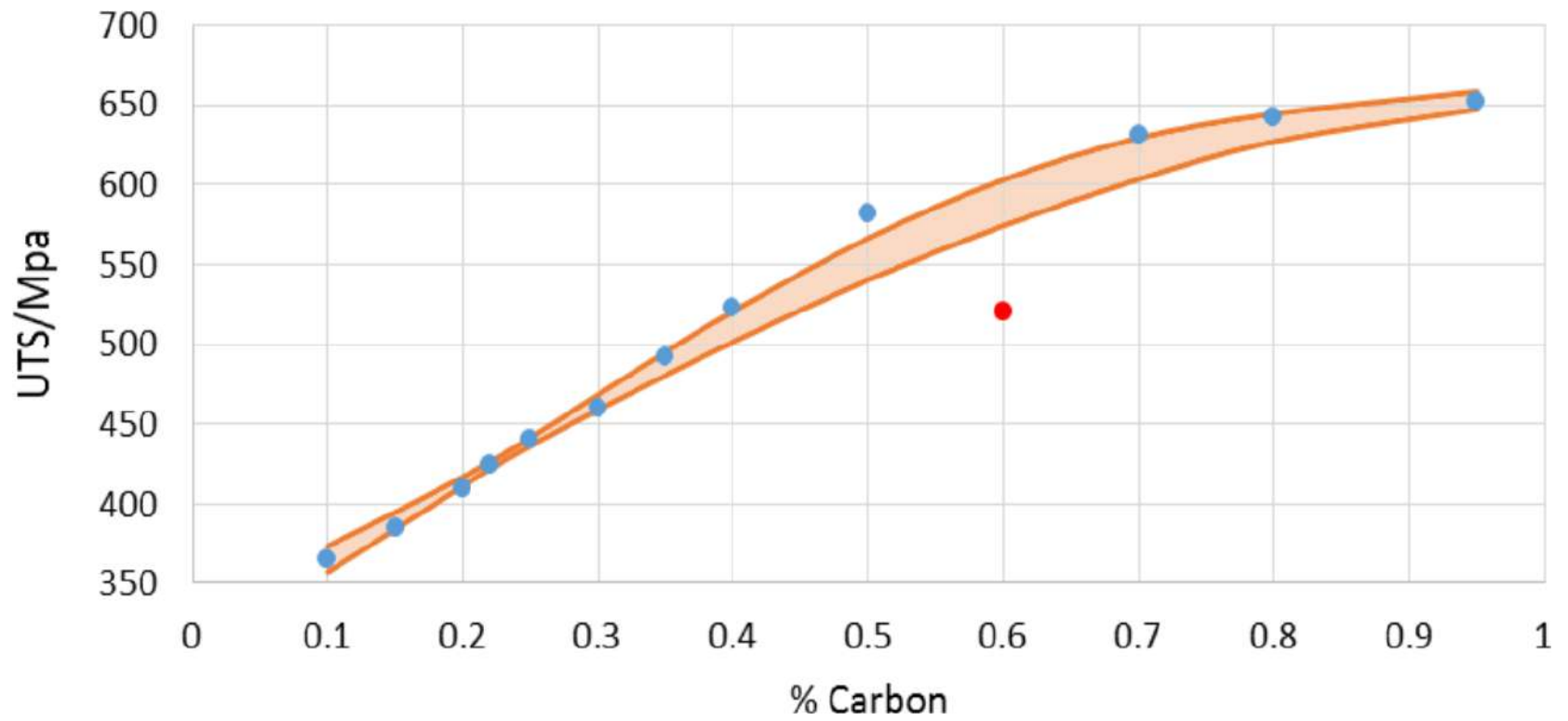
Mo-Nb forging alloy

EP14161529

US 2014/224885



Detecting errors



Detecting errors

Alloy	Database YS / MPa	Predicted YS / MPa	# σ	Correct YS / MPa
Stainless steel, austenitic, AISI 301L, wrought	192.5	248.03	14.9	238
Stainless steel, austenitic, AISI 301, wrought, annealed	192.49	227.60	-14.2	221
Aluminum, commercial purity, 1080, wrought, H18	50.44	123.96	10.7	120
Aluminum, 5083, wrought, H112	116.79	190.55	-20.2	190

Found and confirmed erroneous entries:
8 in yield stress, 4 in melting point, 7 in density

Materials databases

Training data

C	Mn	Ni	Cr	YS
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Materials databases

Training data

C	Mn	Ni	Cr	YS
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Prediction

✓	✓	✓	✓	✗
✓	✓	✓	✓	✗
✓	✓	✓	✓	✗

Materials databases

Training data

C	Mn	Ni	Cr	YS
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

C	Mn	Ni	Cr	UTS
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Prediction

✓	✓	✓	✓	✗
✓	✓	✓	✓	✗
✓	✓	✓	✓	✗

✓	✓	✓	✓	✗
✓	✓	✓	✓	✗
✓	✓	✓	✓	✗

Materials databases

Training data

C	Mn	Ni	Cr	YS
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
✓	✓	x	x	✓
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

C	Mn	Ni	Cr	UTS
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
✓	✓	✓	✓	x
✓	x	✓	x	✓

Prediction

✓	✓	✓	✓	x
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
✓	✓	✓	✓	x

✓	✓	✓	✓	x
✓	✓	✓	✓	x
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

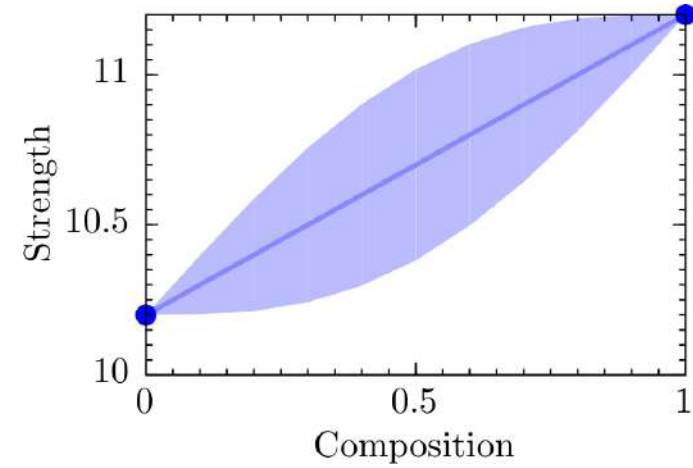
Fragmented database

	Composition	YS	UTS	Hardness
Training data	✓	✓	✓	✓
	✓	✗	✓	✗
	✓	✗	✓	✗
	✓	✗	✓	✓
	✓	✓	✗	✗
Prediction	✓	✗	✗	✗
	✓	✓	✗	✓
	✓	✗	✓	✗

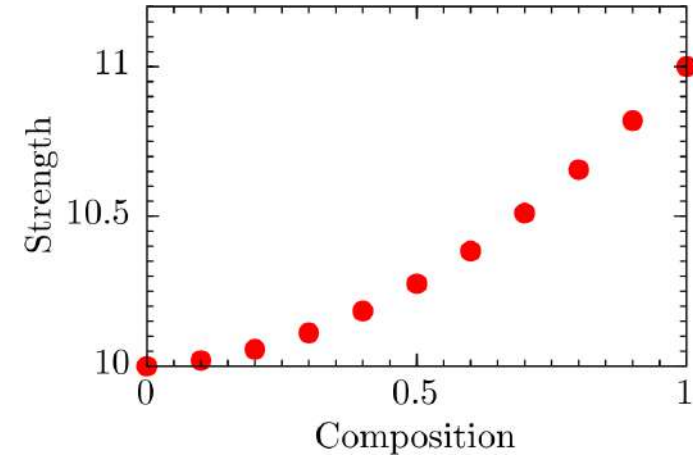
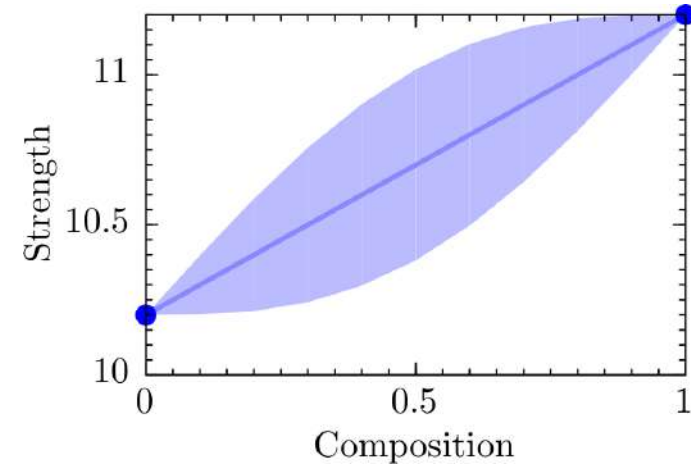
Fragmented database

	Composition	YS	UTS	Hardness	Computed YS
Training data	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓
	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓
	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓
	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓
Prediction	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓
	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓
	✓	✗	✓	✗	✓

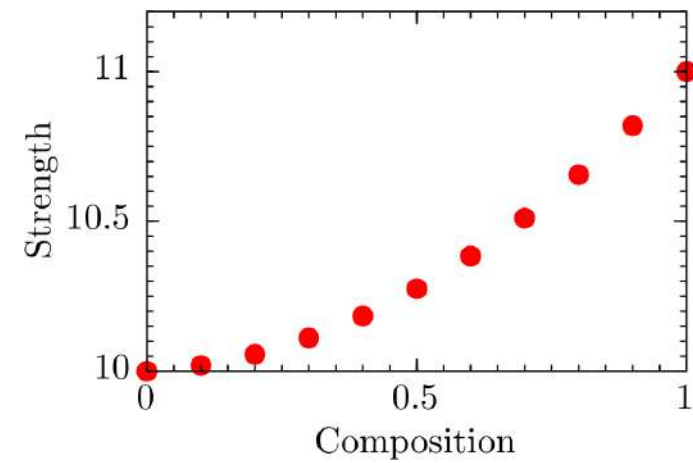
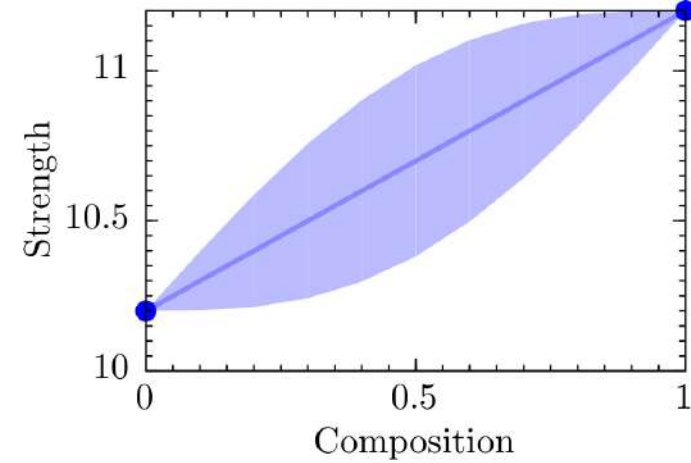
Merging experiment with simulation



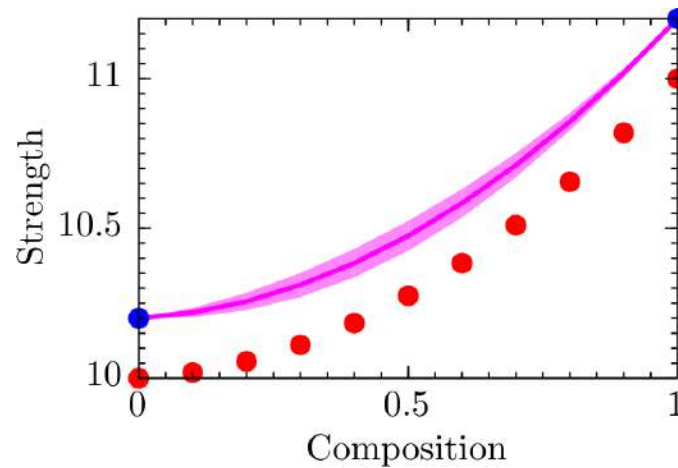
Merging experiment with simulation



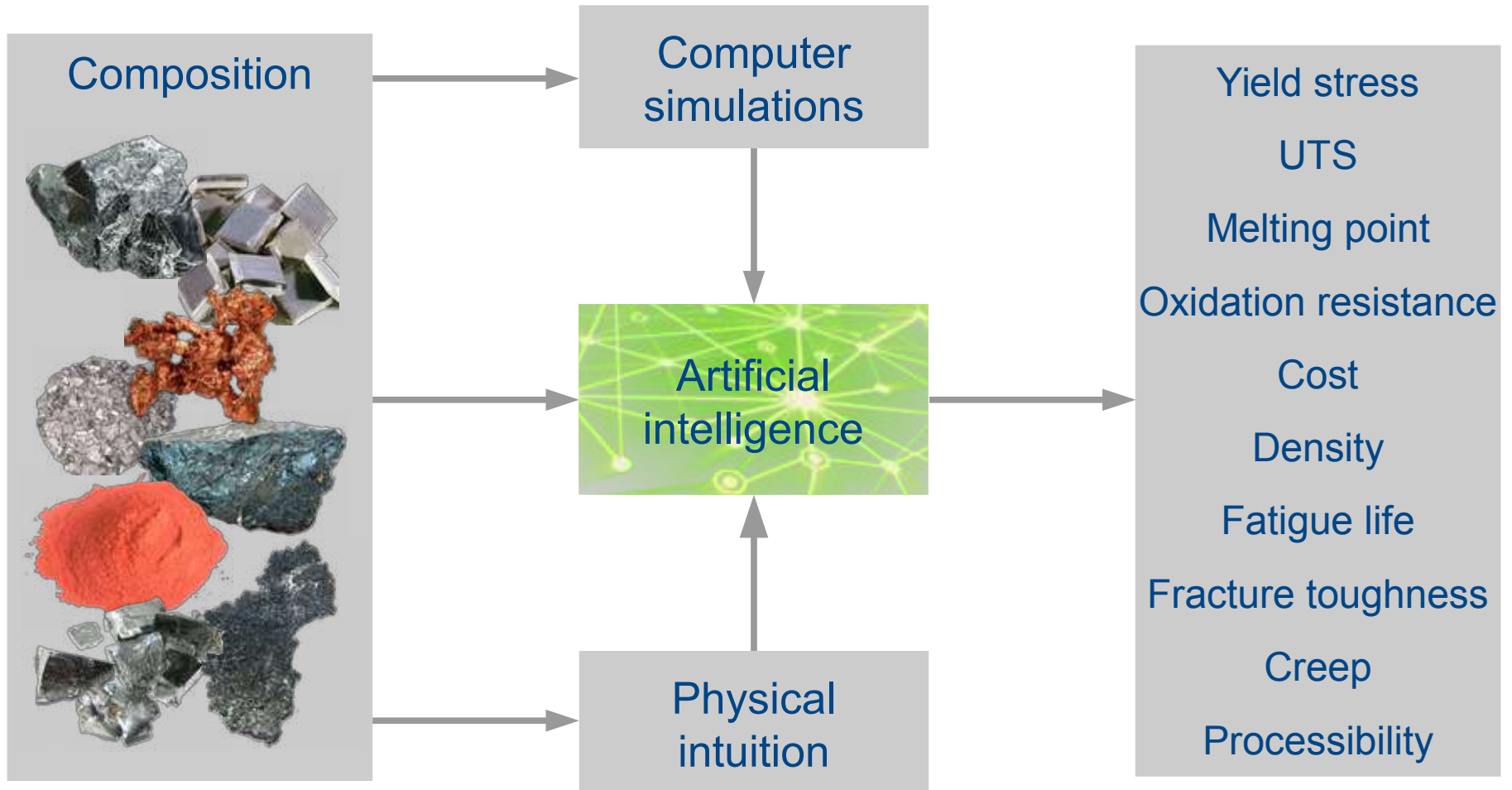
Merging experiment with simulation



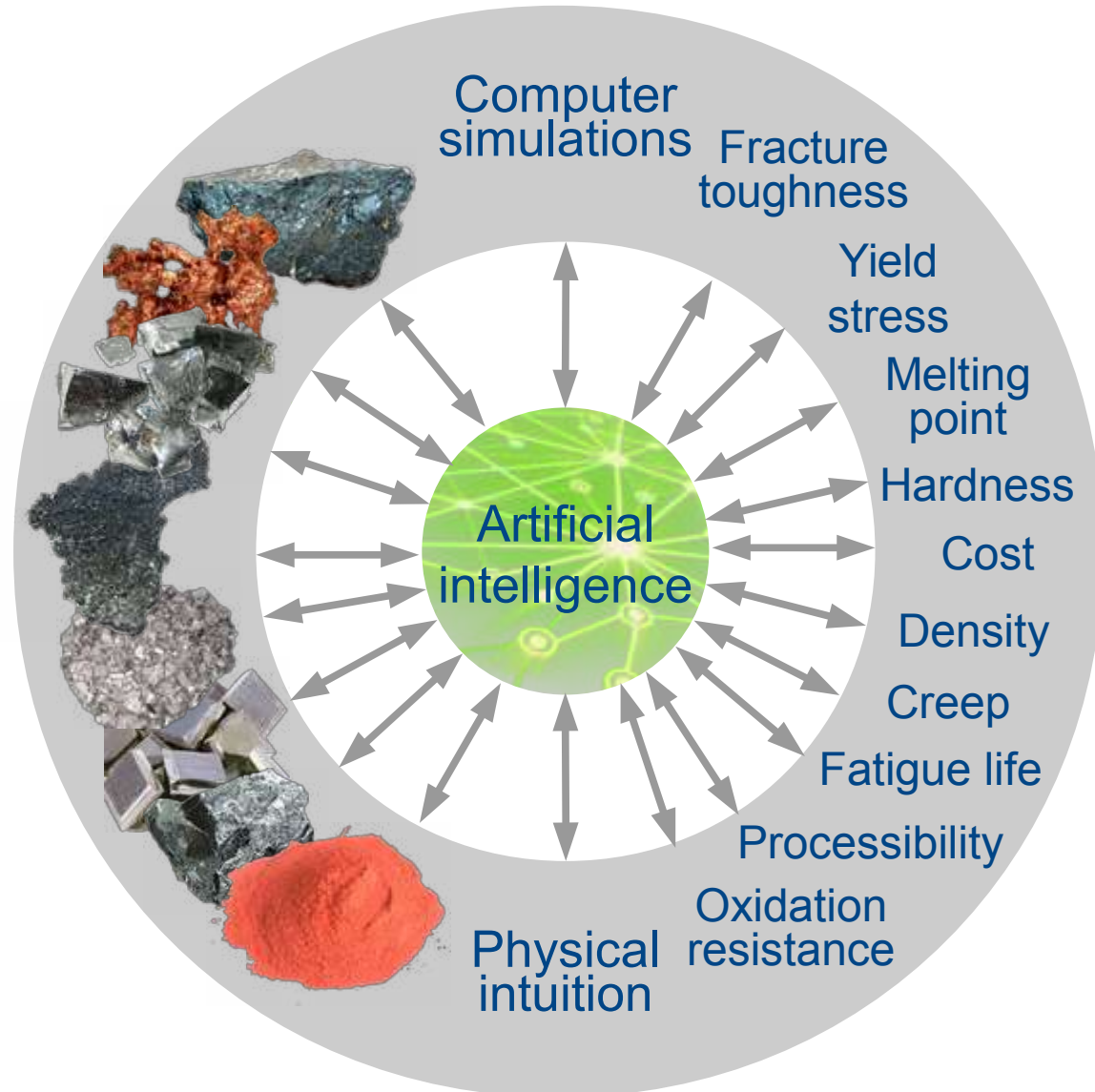
Combine



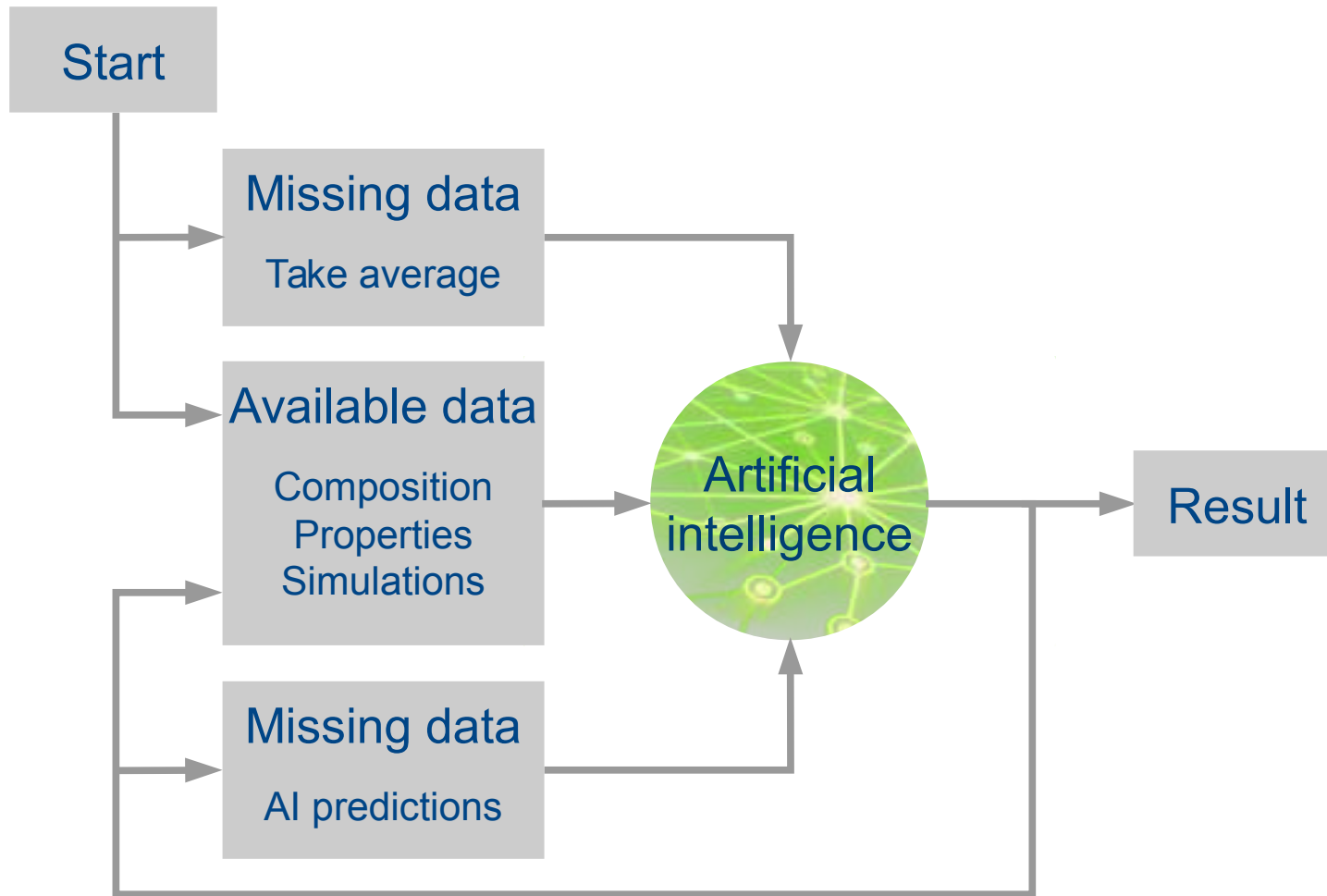
Standard artificial intelligence



Enhanced artificial intelligence



Recursive artificial intelligence



Choice of basis set



Alloys

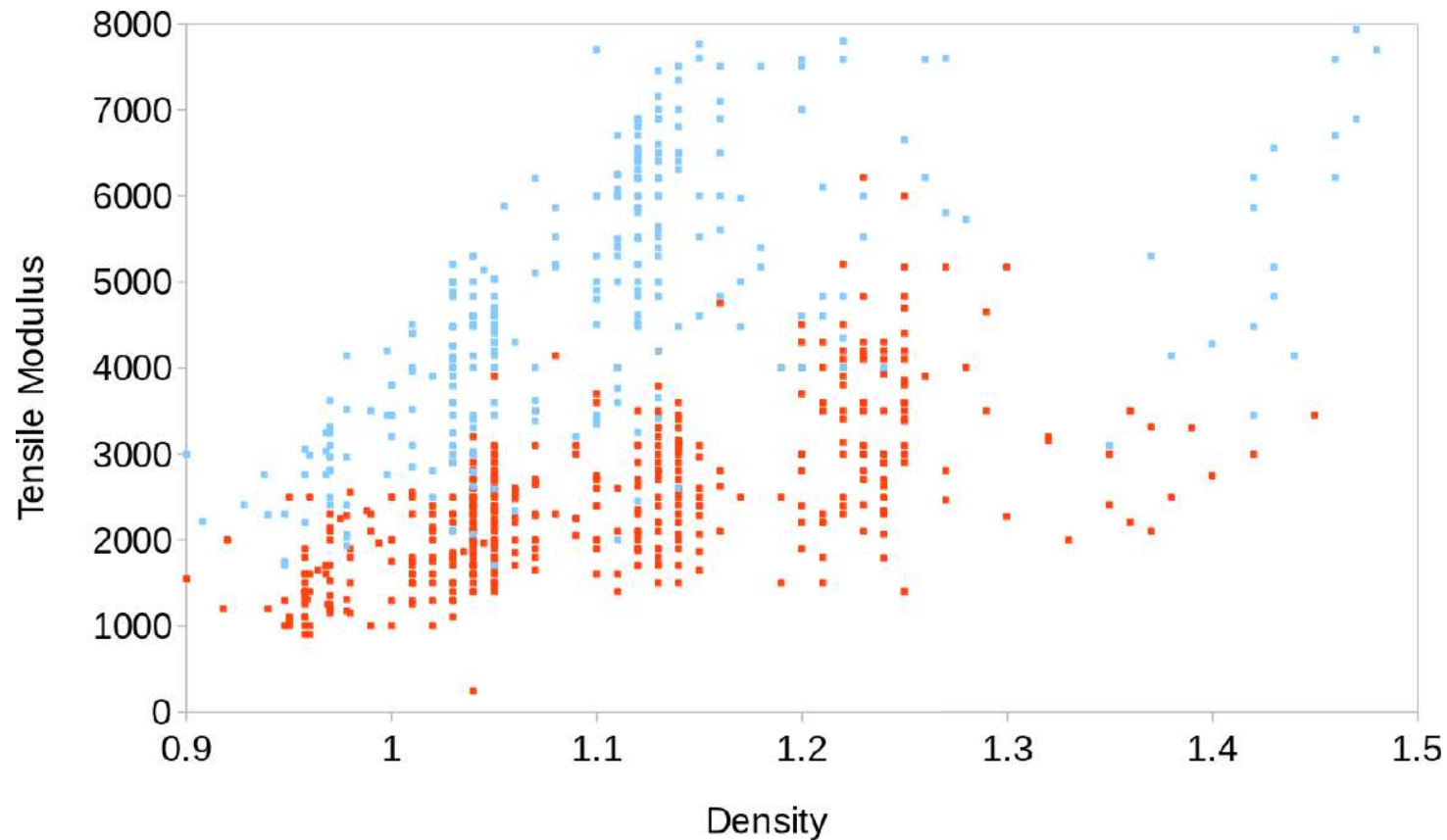
Composition
Heat treatment



Polymers

Filler type and volume
Properties

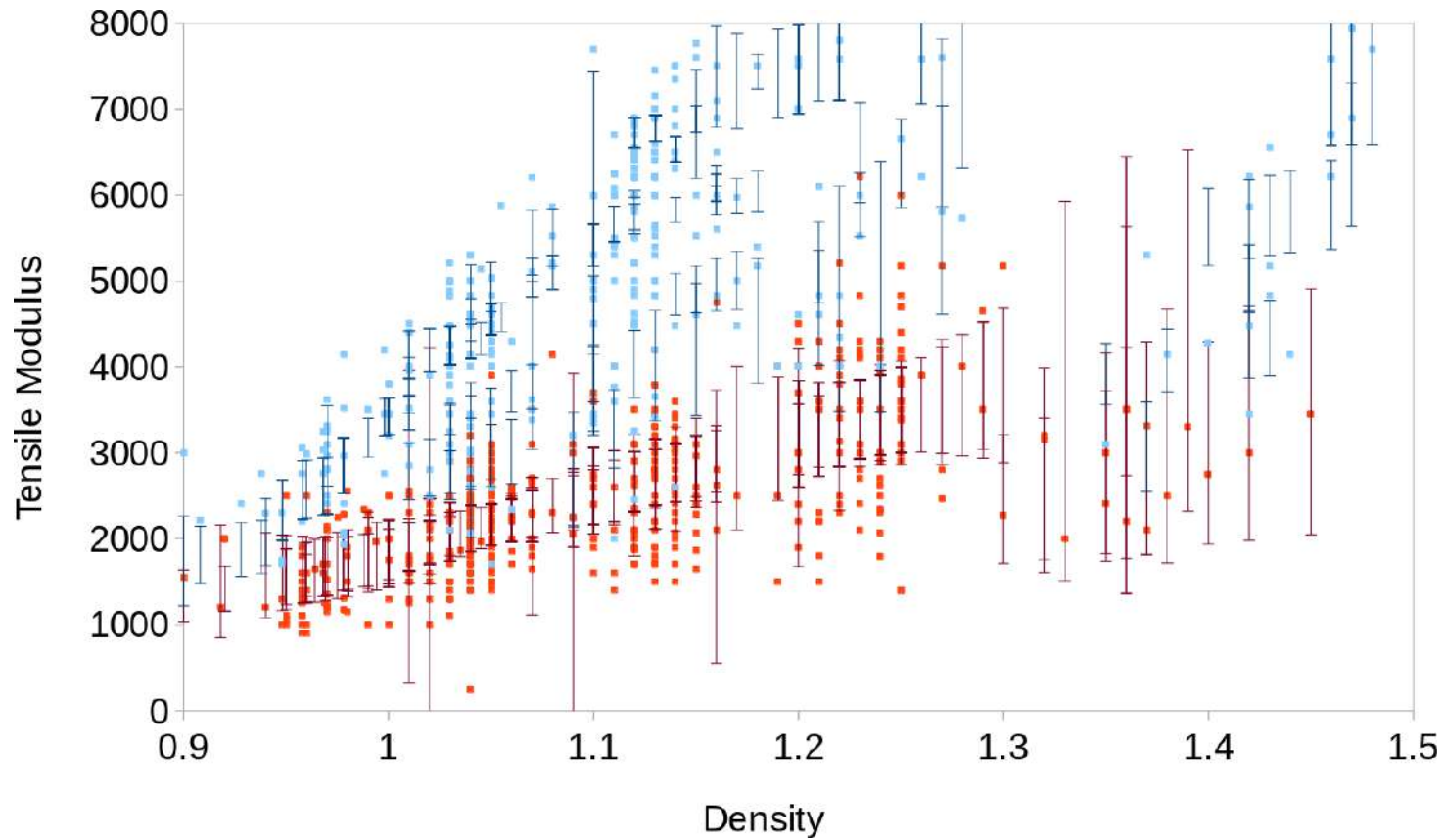
Polymers: all data present



Glass filler

Mineral filler

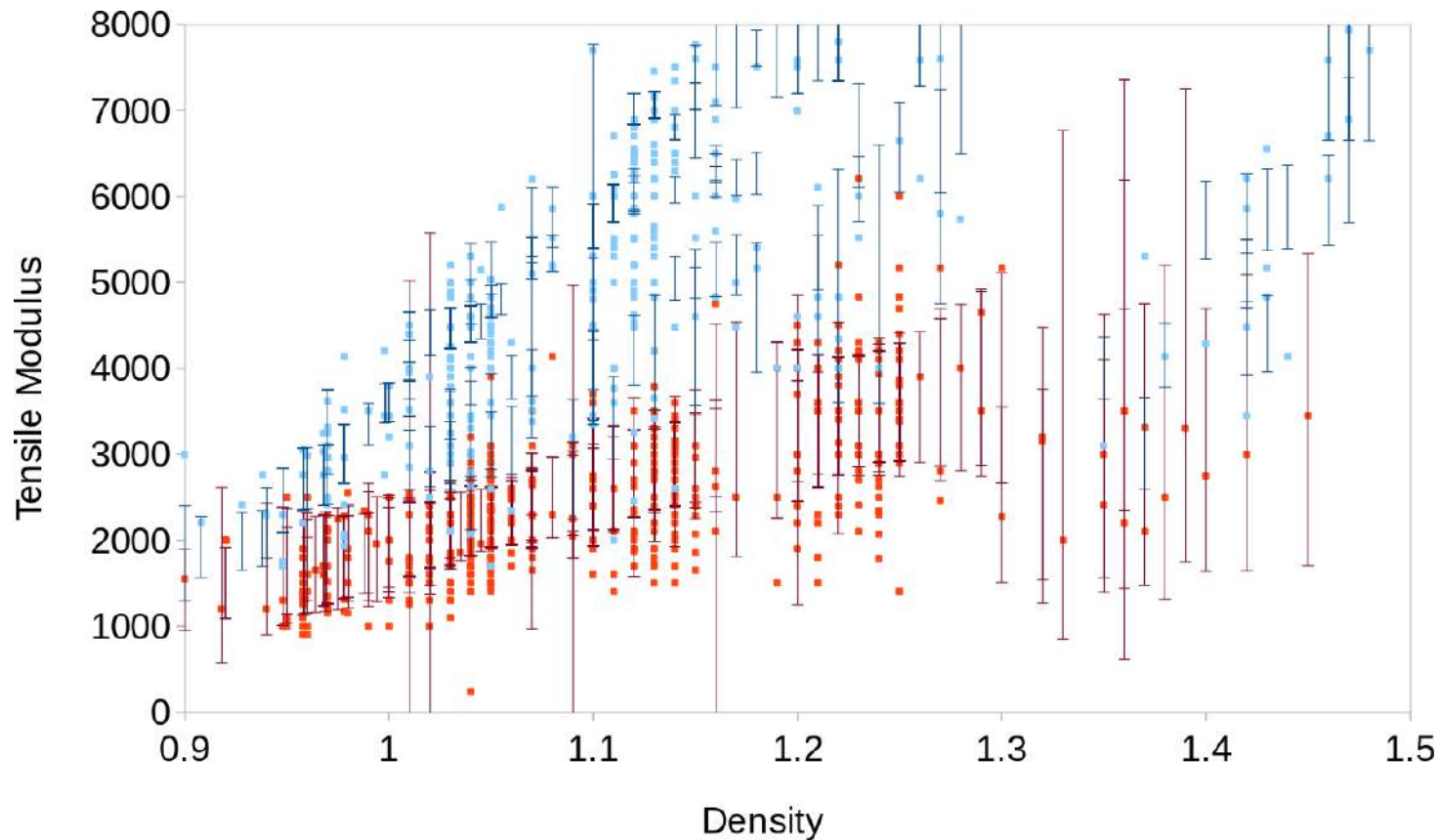
Polymers: all data present



Glass filler

Mineral filler

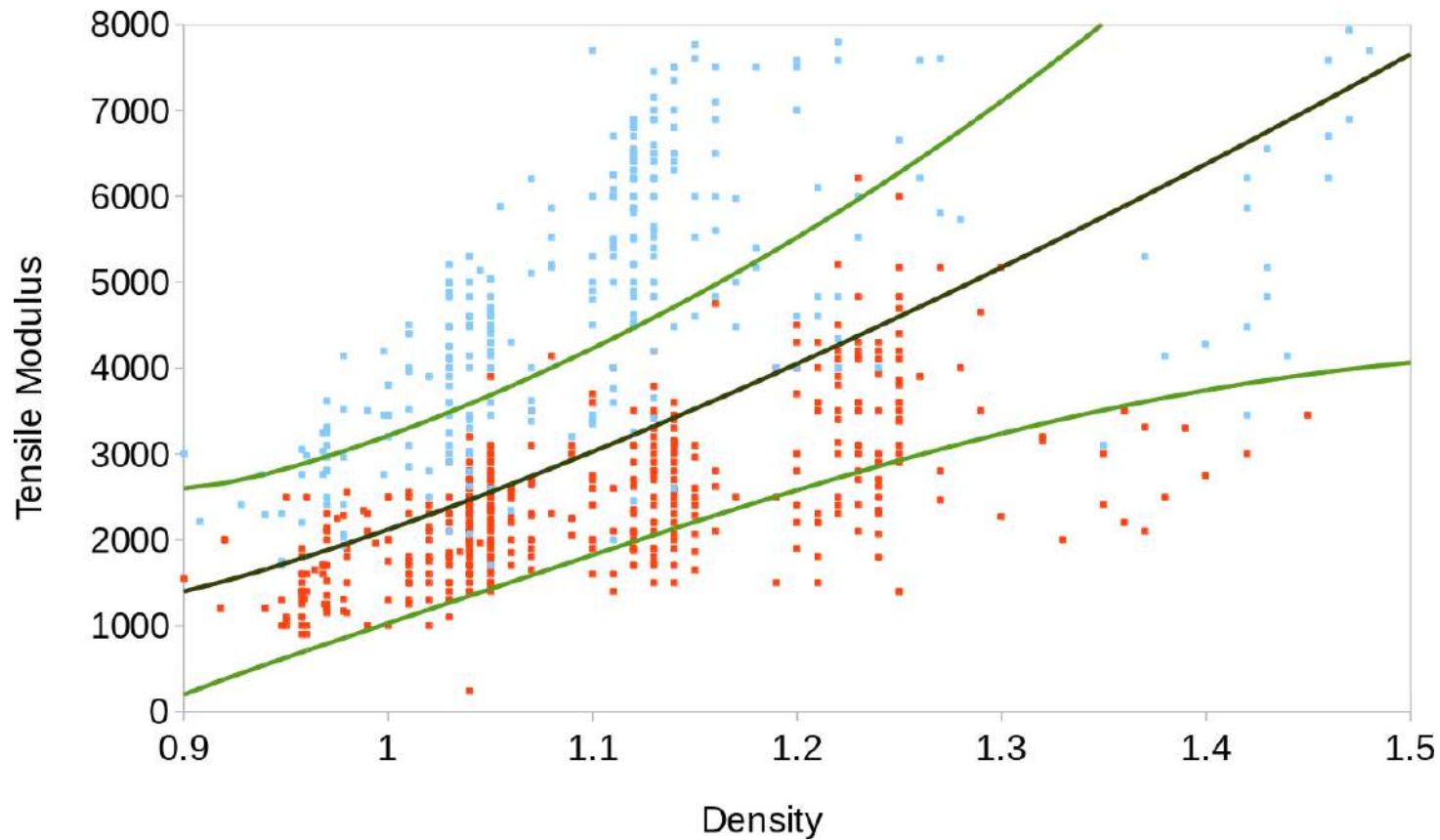
Polymers: 50% training data missing



Glass filler

Mineral filler

Polymers: entry missing filling information

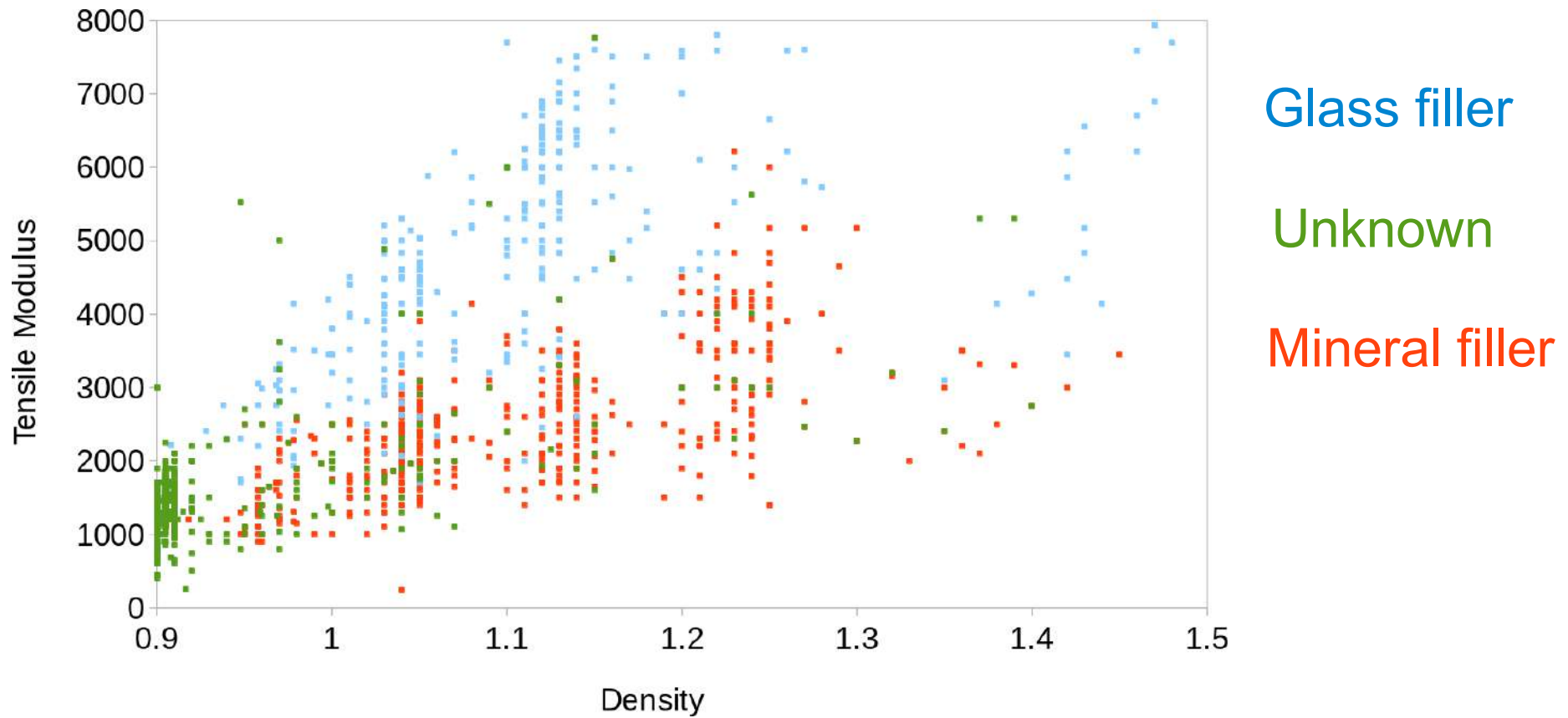


Glass filler

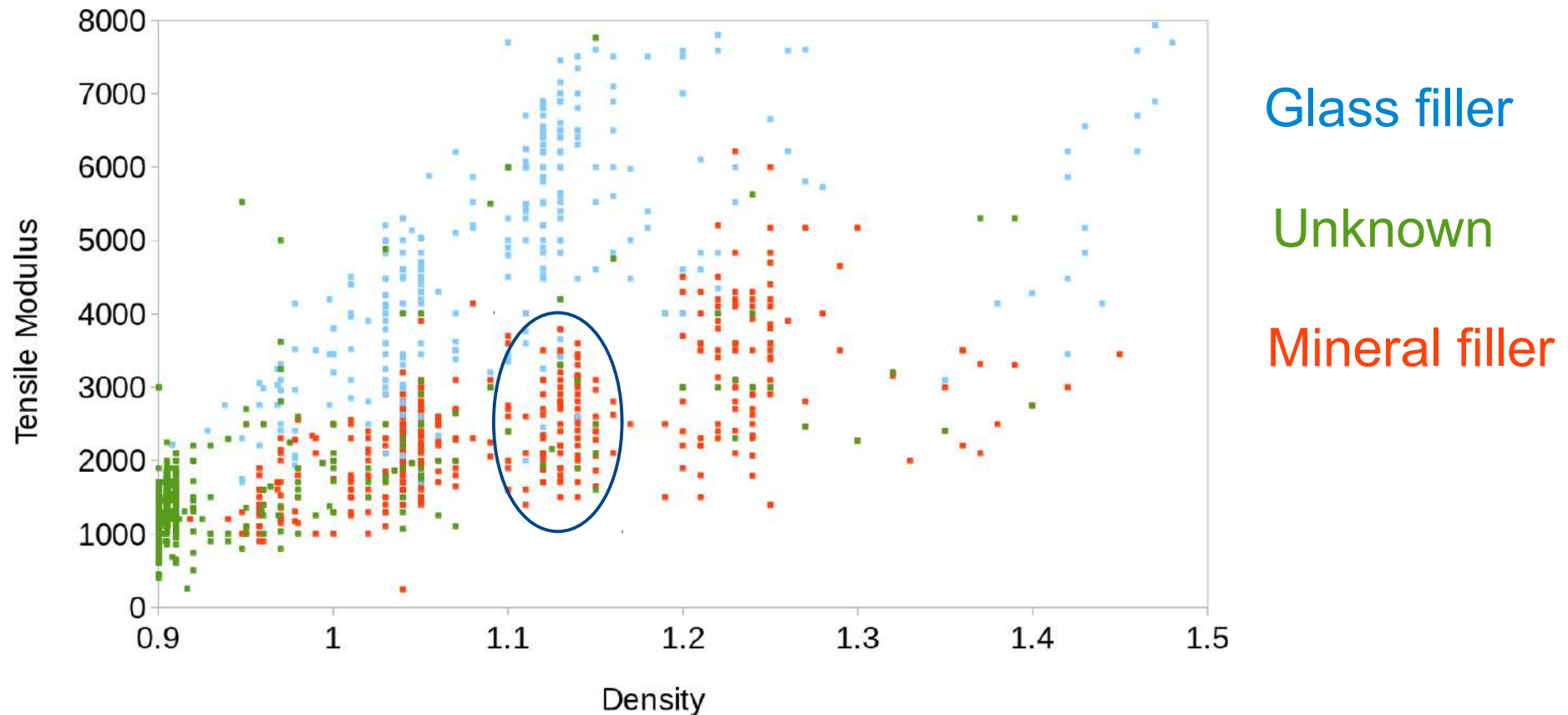
Unknown

Mineral filler

Polymers: tensile modulus vs density

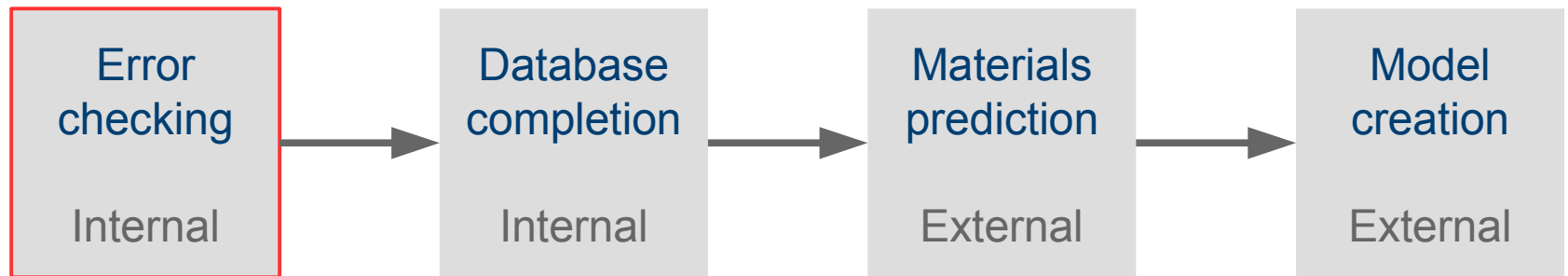


Polymers: tensile modulus vs density

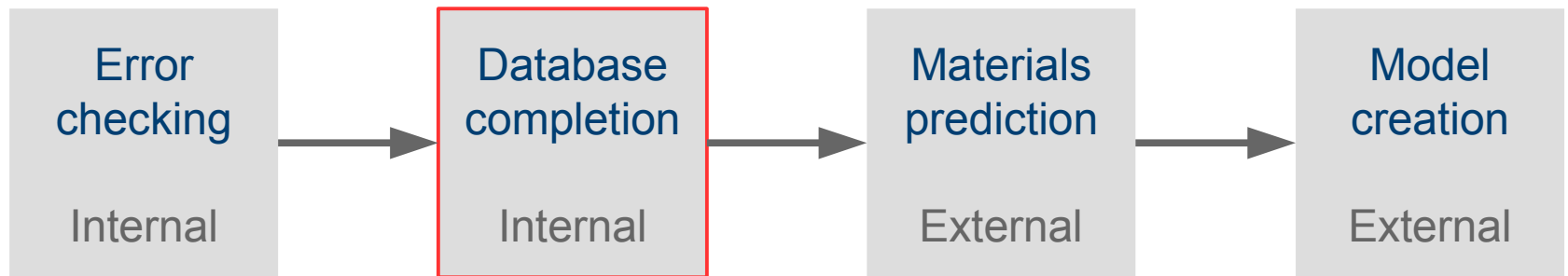


Confirmed 9 errors, predicted and verified 8 missing values

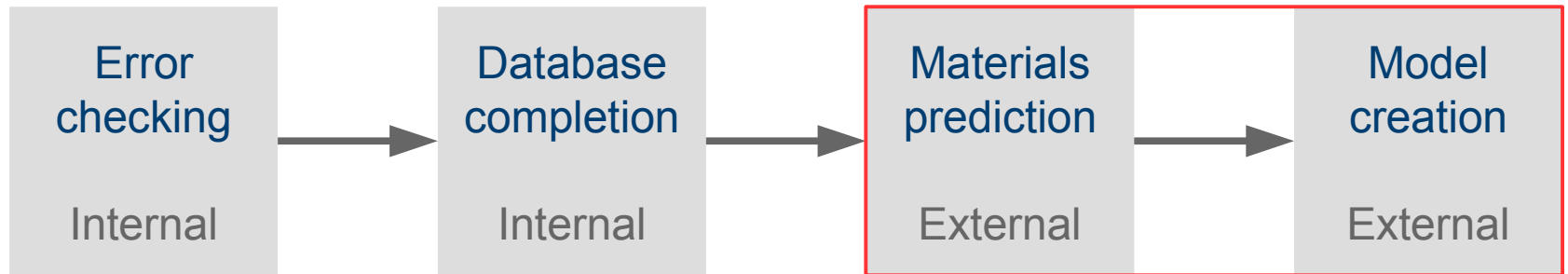
Route to exploitation



Route to exploitation



Route to exploitation



Summary

Artificial intelligence tool that can handle fragmented data

Discover four new alloys that are experimentally verified

Materials database verification and analysis